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These rules govern all students admitted to an undergraduate programme of Shiv Nadar University during the 2019-20 academic session.

These rules can be amended, augmented, clarified, interpreted, added to, deleted from, and changed by the University’s Academic Council. Any such change shall be intimated to the students by display on the official notice board of the Dean of Undergraduate Studies.
Chapter 1: Eligibility Criteria for the Award of a Degree

Section A: Degree Requirements

A1. University Undergraduate Qualifying Criterion (UUQC):

i. Each undergraduate (UG) program is at least 150 credits. However, individual programs/majors may have higher credit requirements, e.g. all engineering majors currently require at least 160 credits.

[Definition and Explanation: Each Course offered at the University will carry credits which are calculated on the basis of the number of contact hours per week for a course that runs the whole semester. The listing of the credits will be given as L:T:P, where L is the number of Lecture Classes, T is the number of Tutorial Classes; and P is the number of Lab Sessions. A typical Lab Session is usually between 2 and 3 hours’ duration. For example, a course with 3:1:1 credits is a 5 credit course where the student shall attend 3 lectures, 1 tutorial and 1 lab session every week for the whole semester.

Once a student successfully completes (that is, obtains the minimum passing grade in) a particular course, s/he shall have earned as many credits as the course carries.]

ii. The minimum duration of an undergraduate program at SNU shall be 6 Full semesters.

[Definition and Explanation: Full semesters are classified as Monsoon (from July/August to December) and Spring (from January to May). Summer Semesters (June – July) are not counted as Full semesters.]

iii. All graduating students must have at least one Major Area of Study (or Major). A Major is usually within one department but sometimes it may involve more than one department.

[Definition and Explanation: The Major is the primary area of study for the student and identifies the student’s degree. For example, a student with a Major in Computer Science and Engineering will receive the degree of B.Tech. in Computer Science and Engineering, while a student with a Major in Sociology will receive the degree of B.A. (Research) in Sociology.]

iv. The minimum credit requirement to earn a Major is 108 credits. However, a particular Major can have higher credit requirements.

[Definition and Explanation: A Major consists of groupings of courses that students are required to take in order to graduate with a degree in a disciplinary or inter-disciplinary field of study. They consist of required or core courses that all students pursuing a Major must take, as well as electives, which allow students to individualize their area of interest within the Major. Each department will decide which courses are core and which are elective, and the combination in which they must be chosen to meet the requirements of their Major.]

v. At least 18 credits must be earned from CCC courses. Each student must earn at least 1.5 credits each from any six of eight topic areas listed below:
All undergraduate students at SNU must take a core group of common subjects designated as Core Common Curriculum (or CCC) courses. The CCC is designed to provide students a broad-based understanding of the world, its physical, biological and social systems, the development of human civilization and culture, and the historical development and modern formation of global society with a special emphasis on the history and development of India. The CCC consists of courses in 8 Topic Areas:

1. Indian History and Society  
2. World History and Society  
3. Culture and Communication  
4. Physical and Living Systems  
5. Cognition and Intelligence  
6. Technology and Society  
7. Environment and Ecology  
8. Reasoning and Analysis

vi. At least 18 credits must be earned from UWE courses.

UWE stands for University Wide Electives. A UWE course for a student is any non-CCC course outside the student’s Major. These courses may or may not have pre-requisites (i.e., courses that must be taken before a particular course can be taken). The UWE credits for a student cannot come from courses that are either (i) from a core course of the student’s Major or (ii) from a course chosen by the student as an elective requirement of the student’s Major.

vii. At least 42 credits must be earned from UWE and CCC taken together.

The students would be required to earn a minimum of 18 credits each in CCC and UWE and would be free to choose the remaining 6 credits from either CCC courses or UWE courses, or any combination of these.

viii. No more than 30 CCC credits will be counted towards the degree.

ix. At least 18 of the total credits must be earned from courses with REAL component.

The University integrates research, and training in the conduct of research, into the undergraduate curriculum across all disciplines. To fulfil their degree requirements undergraduates are required not only to take courses that train them to conduct research but are also required to undertake or participate in active research projects. All students at the University are also required to participate in experiential learning activities such as, internships, volunteer-ships or service learning projects within and outside of the University setting. REAL requirements can be fulfilled through several different types of courses (Major/Electives/CCCs), projects, work and service opportunities, including: research projects; design projects; practicums; cooperative education; service learning program; internships & volunteer-ships; cultural immersion programs. Each course that has a REAL component will be so marked.

x. At least 18 of the total credits must be earned from courses with VELS component.

To further the objective of preparing students for leadership positions in society, students must take courses that contain material intended to prepare them for a life-long commitment to leadership grounded in values, ethics and service to society. Students must take at
least 18 credits in VELS courses to fulfil their degree requirements. These VELS designated courses can be taken as part of University Electives, as part of the courses taken to fulfil the requirements of a Major or CCC courses. These courses can also be combined with courses that fulfil REAL and/or GIS requirements. The SNU Course Catalogue shall identify those courses that fulfil VELS requirements.

xi. At least 18 of the total credits must be earned from courses with Global & International Studies (GIS) component.

[Definition and Explanation: Students must incorporate classes with an international focus in their programs of study and endeavour to take advantage of study abroad opportunities. Students must take at least 18 credits in GIS courses to fulfil their degree requirements. International courses and study abroad opportunities can be taken as part of University Electives, Majors, CCCs as well as to fulfill the requirements of GIS courses. These courses can also combined with courses that fulfil REAL and/or VELS requirements programs. The SNU Course Catalogue shall identify those courses that fulfil GIS requirements.]

xii. The degree shall be awarded only if the student completes the credit requirements and has a minimum of 5.0 CGPA.

[Definition and Explanation: The grading scheme and calculations of CGPA are detailed in Chapter 2.]

A2. School Undergraduate Qualifying Criterion (SUQC):

Each school, if it wishes, shall set its own minimal set of criterion for any student to get an undergraduate degree with a major offered by a department under that school. These shall be called School Undergraduate Qualifying Criterion or SUQC. Under no circumstances, SUQC shall be less, either in any part or whole, than UUQC. These will be explicitly mentioned in the School’s prospectus.

A3. Department Undergraduate Qualifying Criterion (DUQC):

Each department shall set its own minimal set of criterion for any student to get an undergraduate degree with a major offered by that department. These shall be called Department Undergraduate Qualifying Criterion or DUQC. Under no circumstances, DUQC shall be less, either in any part or whole, than SUQC. These will be explicitly listed in the relevant School or Department’s prospectus.

Section B: Registrations

B1. Registration Requirements:

Every student has to register with the Dean of Undergraduate Studies (Dean UG) every semester that s/he spends at SNU. The registration will include separate individual registration in each of the courses that the student wishes and is allowed to take that semester. The following conditions apply:
i. An undergraduate student of SNU, admitted as a first-year undergraduate, has to register for a minimum of 6 Full semesters.

[Definition and Explanation: See Chapter 1, Section A1.i that describes the duration of the undergraduate program. The minimum duration to complete any undergraduate program offered by the university is 6 Full semesters. However, the actual duration to complete the undergraduate degree shall be contingent upon successful completion of credit requirements listed by the respective departments.]

ii. An undergraduate student of SNU has to complete the degree requirements within a maximum of 12 Full semesters, counted continuously from the first Full semester in which the student registers.

iii. An undergraduate student will be classified as a 'Full time Student' of a (Full) Semester if s/he registers for a minimum of 12 credits.

iv. No student will ordinarily be allowed to register for more than 27 credits in one semester. Exceptions will be allowed by written permission of Dean UG and on recommendation of the Undergraduate Advisor.

[Definition and Explanation: Taking a large number of courses can put a lot of pressure on the student.]

v. All incoming students (i.e., on admission to the UG program) will be registered as Full Time students (see clause B1.iii).

Section C: Minimum Standards

C1. Continuation of merit based scholarships/financial aid:

i. All merit-based financial aid, be it a full or partial scholarship, is given only to a student who has not spent more than 8 full semesters at SNU. In principle, therefore, (a) a student can be financially assisted for a maximum of 8 full semesters counted continuously from the first Full Semester that the student registers in and (b) a student taking more than 8 full semesters to complete the program will not get any financial assistance from the ninth full semester onwards.

ii. There is no financial aid for Summer Semesters.

iii. If a first year student is granted admission with financial aid, continuation of the assistance is conditional on the student maintaining a good academic record. Please refer to the University Policy for Retention of Tuition Fee Waivers for Undergraduate Students for further details.
iv. Financial aid may be withdrawn as a consequence of disciplinary action taken by the Proctoral Committee.

[Definition and Explanation: Please refer to the University Policy for Retention of Tuition Fee Waivers for Undergraduate Students for further details]

C2. Maintenance of minimum academic standards

i. Students will be issued a warning letter and will enter Academic probation if their CGPA drops below 5.00, and will stay on probation until their CGPA reaches 5.00 again.

ii. During academic probation, the student will be under a special mentorship program and must register for assistance in the Learning and Academic Support Center.

iii. The course registrations of a student on academic probation will need approval by the UG Advisor, in consultation with the student’s faculty mentor.

iv. If the CGPA of a student falls below 4.00 at any time, from the end of the second semester onwards, his/her admission to the university shall be terminated.

[Definition and Explanation: For the purpose of this rule, ‘semester’ means a semester in which the student is registered as a full time student. If any student officially withdraws for a full semester during the first academic year, the same shall not be counted while applying this rule]

C3. Appeal against termination

A student terminated under the provisions of C2 (iii) can appeal to the Chairperson, Academic Council for review of such decision with strong reasons to explain his/her failure to maintain minimum academic standards. The decision of the Academic Council shall be final.
Chapter 2. Evaluation and Attendance

Section A: Evaluation

A1. The Evaluation Scheme for each course shall be announced in class within one calendar week of the first class held.

A2. Evaluation in SNU will be done by the instructor of the course. If the same course is being offered to more than one batch, all efforts will be undertaken to ensure that the evaluation scheme is uniform across all batches. The final grades of a multi-batch course will be awarded by a Moderation Committee (set up for the course). The process of moderation is confidential.

A3. All students shall be given an opportunity to contest their evaluation. They will be allowed to view their answer sheets of the final exam (if any) on the viewing day, a part of the university academic calendar. No more opportunity to view answer sheets shall be available to the students after this date. If a student does not agree with the evaluation, s/he will be given a chance to request for a change in marks awarded. The sequence of appeals for change in marks is first to the Instructor, then to the Course Coordinator (if any) and finally, to the Dean UG.

A4. Any representation about the evaluation and/or delivery of the course can be made to the Dean UG.

Section B: Attendance Policy

B1. Shiv Nadar University expects all undergraduate students to attend all classes in every registered course. However, a shortfall of not more than 15% is allowed in each course.

B2. A student may be condoned attendance shortfall beyond the regular amount of 15%, but not beyond a total shortfall of 25%, due to medical or duty leave.

B3. A course may have further attendance requirements for individual components such as labs and field trips, which will be announced at the beginning of the course.

B4. Failure to meet the attendance requirements in a course will lead to an F grade in that course.

B5. Students who are short of attendance will be notified before the final exams begin. They may appeal, and they will be allowed to sit for the final exam or its equivalent while the appeal is being processed. If the appeal is rejected the penalty of an F grade will be imposed regardless of the performance in the final assessment.
The rules for applying for remedy for missed evaluation and condoning of absence are as follows:

i. All applications have to be made on the requisite forms available from the office of the Dean Students Welfare.

ii. The purpose of the application can be one or both of the following:
   a. To apply for remedial steps like retest, extension of deadline, or proration of marks, in case of graded components conducted during the period of absence.
   b. To apply for condoning of attendance shortfall beyond the regular amount of 15%.

iii. The grounds of the application can be one of the following:
   a. Absence due to medical reasons: The application has to be supported by a medical certificate (in original) from a registered medical practitioner or hospital, relevant medical reports (if any) and countersigned by the warden of the hostel that the student resides in.
   b. Absence due to being on official university duty: This “duty leave” has to be pre-approved by Dean Students Welfare before proceeding on leave. The form has to be countersigned by the faculty advisor or the university official in charge of that duty. The student also has to submit a final application on return.

iv. All applications must be submitted within seven calendar days of the last class missed. If the student was away from the University for more than seven days, the form has to be submitted within two days of returning to campus.
Chapter 3: Grading Scheme

Section A: Letter Grades and Grade Points

Currently the university follows a 0 to 10 point grading scheme. If at any time, the empowered bodies of the university decide to change the grading scheme, an equivalence chart shall be provided. Any student who feels aggrieved by the change shall have the right to appeal to the Dean UG for redressal.

A1. Grading Scheme: The current grading scheme, with explanations following the table, is

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Letter Grade</th>
<th>Grade Points (GP)</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Minimum Passing Grade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Fail</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Incomplete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Result Withheld</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Withdrawn from Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Z</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Course Continuation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AP</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Audit Pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AF</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Audit Fail</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AU</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Audit Successfully Completed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Satisfactory Completion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Unsatisfactory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TR</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Transfer Credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A2. Only courses with points attached (i.e., with letter grades A to F) will be used in the calculation of SGPA and CGPA. Major, UWE and CCC courses will usually have points attached to them.

[Definition and Explanation: SGPA and CGPA are described in 3.B3 and 3.B4.]
A3. All non-contributory (not counting towards SGPA or CGPA) courses so designated by the department, will have an S or U grade. An S grade will be awarded for satisfactory completion of such a course while a U grade is for non-satisfactory performance by the student in that course. The instructor in charge of such a course will inform the class within the first week of classes what constitutes satisfactory performance.

A4. A course instructor can allow a student to audit a course. However, the Dean UG is the ultimate authority to permit a student to audit a course. If a student successfully audits the course, s/he will be given an AP grade; if not, the student receives an AF grade. The instructor will determine what constitutes a successful 'audit' of a course. An audited course will not be counted towards the student’s SGPA/CGPA or contribute to the earned credits. The grade (AP or AF) will appear in the Semester Transcript. All courses that have been successfully audited (i.e., those with grade AP) by the student will appear as AU in the student’s Final Transcript.

A5. The student can be given an ‘I’ grade if s/he is unable to complete, within the semester, the requirements of a registered course due to extraordinary circumstances (e.g. university official duty or proven medical reasons). The student desirous of getting an ‘I’ grade must contact the Dean Students’ Welfare with the necessary documents as early as possible. An I grade in any semester must be converted to a letter grade (between A and F) within the time limit announced by the Controller of Examinations, failing which it would be automatically converted to an F grade. A course with an ‘I’ grade will not count towards calculation of the SGPA/CGPA; however, once the grade is converted to a letter grade between A and F, it will be counted in the semester where the course was taken.

A6. If for some reason a student finds that s/he cannot do academic justice to a course that s/he has registered for, then an application to withdraw the registration for this course can be made to the Dean UG on the requisite form. The application must be made before the announced last date for withdrawal. The application shall be accepted provided the student remains registered for the minimum number of credits and courses for the semester (as per the extant rules of that semester). In case the application is approved, the student shall be awarded the grade W and the course will not count towards calculations of the SGPA/CGPA.

A7. D is the minimum passing grade. If a student receives grade D or above in a course, s/he has passed the course.

A8. Z is the grade awarded for courses that extend into the next semester. Z grade in a course must be converted to a letter grade from A to F, or ‘I’, by the subsequent semester. If the Z is converted to an ‘I’, 3.A5 is applicable. A Z grade is not used to calculate the SGPA/CGPA but is counted in the semester when the letter grade between A to F is awarded.

A9. R is the grade awarded for courses where the result is withheld; it is not counted for SGPA/CGPA calculations.
Section B: Credits and Grade Point Average

B1. Credits: Each course offered at the University will carry credits that are calculated on the basis of the number of contact hours per week for a course that runs the whole semester. The listing of the credits will be given as L:T:P, where L is the number of Lecture hours in a week, T is the number of Tutorial hours in a week; and P is the number of Lab Sessions in a week. A typical Lab Session is usually of 2 to 3 hours’ duration. For example, a course with 3:1:1 credits is a 5 credit course where the student shall attend 3 lecture hours, 1 tutorial hour and 1 lab session every week for the whole semester.

B2. Earned Credits: Once a student successfully completes a particular course, s/he shall have earned as many credits as the course carries.

B3. SGPA or Semester Grade Point Average: Each grade (from A to F) has grade points (GP) associated with it (as detailed in the Table appearing in 3.A1). SGPA, broadly speaking, is the average of the grade points of all the credit-courses that a student has registered for in the semester. But this average is weighted by the credits associated to the respective course. This yields the following formula for the SGPA:

\[ \text{SGPA} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} C_i G_i}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} C_i} \]

where,
\( i \) denotes a course the student has registered in and completed in that semester;
\( i = 1,2,\ldots,n; \)

\( C_i \) is the number of credits associated with course \( i \); and

\( G_i \) equals the grade points earned in course \( i \).

B4. CGPA or Cumulative Grade Point Average: In calculating the CGPA, all completed credit-courses taken by the student up to that point are considered. Thus,

\[ \text{CGPA} = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^{m} C_j G_j}{\sum_{j=1}^{m} C_j} \]

where,
\( j \) denotes all course the student has registered in and completed in the University;
\( j = 1,2,\ldots,m; \)

\( C_j \) is the number of credits associated with course \( j \); and

\( G_j \) equals the grade points earned by the student in course \( j \).

B5. CGPA to Percentage Conversion
The University Academic Council has approved a SGPA/CGPA to percentage conversion factor of 10. The SGPA/CGPA for any student shall be calculated as following:

Percentage Score equivalent to the SGPA/CGPA = (SGPA/CGPA) * 10
B6. External Credit Earned by SNU Students

Students pursuing a degree at SNU may also earn credits towards that degree from other institutions in ways such as the following:

i. Via a dual degree agreement between SNU and another institution.
ii. Via an exchange program between SNU and another institution.
iii. By visiting another recognized/accredited institution and completing courses there.

Such credit transfer is subject to the following rules:

1. The student must apply to his/her Department at least 4 weeks prior to visiting the other institution. The Department will respond, within 2 weeks of the submission of the application with the following details:
   a. The core courses at SNU which may be waived based on the transferred credits.
   b. The external credits which may be transferred under the various Elective heads: Major Elective, University Wide Elective, and Common Core Curriculum.

   A student who applies late for credit transfer may have the application rejected.

2. A student may earn credit at another institution only after completing two semesters at SNU and maintaining a CGPA of at least 6.0.

3. Marks or grade equivalent to at least C- (5 points out of 10) are required for a course to be considered for credit transfer.

4. Except for a dual degree program, credit transfer from other institutions cannot exceed 25% of the total minimum requirements for the SNU degree.

5. Credit may not be granted for the same course twice. A student who has been allowed to transfer credit for a course may not earn credit for an equivalent course at SNU, and conversely.

6. To qualify for credit transfer, courses should be of an appropriate level. Following are some course categories that will not be considered for transferring credits.
   a. Courses which are a level or more below the courses that the student is taking at SNU.
   b. Non-academic/Remedial/Developmental courses.
   c. Audited courses.

Grades may be transferred, in addition to credits, only when there is an agreement to that effect between SNU and the other institution. The agreement should include an equivalency chart between the grading systems of the two institutions. The student’s transcript will specifically indicate the credits transferred from other institutions, by declaring ‘Transfer’ along with the name of the credit-granting institution in the ‘Status’ column. When credit is transferred but not the grade, the grade will be entered as TR. In this case the course will not count towards the CGPA calculations.
Section C: Clearing, Substitution and Improvement

C1. To qualify for an undergraduate degree from SNU, the student has to earn certain number of credits in his/her Major. In general, there are two types of required credit courses for a Major --- those that are mandatory and those that are elective.

Students majoring in a field must pass the mandatory courses of that field. A minimum number of elective courses must be chosen from a set of courses earmarked as electives by the faculty of the Major discipline.

C2. Clearing an F grade in a Mandatory course: If a student receives an F in a course that is mandatory for her/his major, s/he has to register again for that course at the earliest (under advice of his/her Undergraduate Advisor). It has to be recorded in the office of the Dean UG that this registration is for the specific purpose of clearing the F grade in that course. If the student gets a D or a higher grade in the second attempt, then the F grade shall be replaced by the new grade. All subsequent transcripts shall indicate that the course has been successfully completed.

C3. Clearing an F grade in an Optional course: If a student receives the F grade in an optional course, s/he has the option to register again for that course at the earliest (under advice of his/her Undergraduate Advisor). It has to be recorded in the office of the Dean (Undergraduate Studies) that this registration is for the specific purpose of clearing the F grade in that course. The F grade shall be replaced by the new grade once the student successfully clears the course (a D or higher grade). All subsequent transcripts shall indicate that the course has been successfully completed.

C4. Substituting an F grade in an Optional course: If a student receives the F grade in an optional course which s/he does not want to repeat, then s/he has the option to register for another course of the same category (Major Elective, UWE, CCC) to get the F grade substituted by the grade earned in the new course. It has to be recorded in the office of the Dean UG that this registration is for the specific purpose of substituting the F grade in a particular course.

C5. Improving an earlier grade by repeating the course: If a student wishes to improve the grade received in a course, s/he can make an application to do so to the Dean UG. The application will be considered only under the following conditions:
   i. This is the first time the student is seeking a grade improvement in this particular course;
   ii. The current grade in the course was obtained in one of the three semesters immediately preceding the semester in which the application is being made.

If the application is accepted, the following conditions will hold:
   iii. If the improvement attempt is for a mandatory course, the grade received in the second attempt will be substituted in place of the earlier grade in the calculation of CGPA and reported in all subsequent transcripts. If the grade received is F, the student must repeat the course till s/he gets a pass grade (D or above).
iv. If the improvement attempt is for an optional (elective for the major or otherwise) course, then the new grade, whatever it is, will be substituted in place of the earlier grade in the calculation of CGPA and reported in all subsequent transcripts. No substitution will be allowed for an improved course.

v. During the improvement attempt, the course shall not count towards the minimum number of courses that need to be registered for in a semester; however, it may be so counted if 3.C5.iv is applicable.

vi. During the improvement attempt, the course shall count towards the maximum number of courses that a student can register for in a semester.

vii. The academic council can prescribe fees for clearing or improvement.

C6. Improving an earlier grade by substituting the course: If a student wishes to improve the grade received in a non-mandatory course by substituting it by another course of the same category, s/he can make an application to do so to the Dean UG through the Undergraduate Advisor of the student’s Major.

The application will be considered only under the following conditions:

i. No course can be substituted more than once through the duration of the program

ii. Any substituted course cannot be re-substituted by another or the same course

If the application is accepted, the following conditions will hold:

i. Only the grade received in the substituting course, whatever it is, will be counted in CGPA calculations and appear in all subsequent transcripts.

ii. No improvement is allowed in the substituting course

iii. The substituting course shall not count towards the minimum number of courses that need to be registered for in a semester

iv. The substituting course shall count towards the maximum number of courses that a student can register for in a semester

v. The academic council can prescribe fees for substitution.

C7. Clearing, improving or substituting a course will be allowed subject to availability of space in that course.

C8. Grading and Attendance requirements for Clearing, Improving or Substituting

i. Students repeating a course (clearing, improving, or substituting) shall have to participate in all the graded components for such course.

ii. The student shall be required to meet the university attendance requirements, as prescribed in 2.B, while repeating a course. However, the course instructor may consider waiving the attendance requirements, partly or fully, provided the following hold:

   a. There is a time table clash between the repeated course and the course/s enrolled in the given semester
   b. The student had fulfilled the attendance requirements while pursuing the course previously
Section D: Special Topics

Notes, Explanations, Definitions & Descriptions

D1. Audited Course/ To Audit a course: Sometimes a student may wish to acquire more knowledge by attending a course but may not wish it to be counted towards his/her CGPA. S/he can choose to 'Audit' such a course. Permission to audit a course is fully dependent on the Instructor of that course. Conditions/standards to be met for auditing a course will be set by the instructor of the course. Only AP (on passing the course) or AF (on failing the course) letter grades can be obtained in an audited course. These grades will appear in only the Semester Transcript. Subsequent transcripts, including the Final Transcript shall show only those audited courses in which the student received AP letter grade, and they will have the letter grade AU against them.

D2. Letter and Point Grades: At the completion of a credit-course, every student who had registered for that course shall be awarded a letter grade. At present the grades that can be awarded are: A, A-, B, B-, C, C-, D, F, W, Z, S, U, I, R, AP, AF & AU. Out of these, only grades A, A-, B, B-, C, C-, D, & F shall count towards the calculations of SGPA and CGPA. Each Letter Grade has grade points associated with it. These are given in the Table in Section A.

D3. Non-contributory Courses: Certain courses may not contribute towards the student's CGPA or SGPA or earned credits. Such courses are termed as non-contributory courses. Examples of such courses are (so designated) Internships and Audited Courses.

D4. Major: Every undergraduate student of SNU will specialize in a particular stream (like Electrical Engineering, Economics etc.) which will be offered by a department; and this will be called the declared Major of the student. The degree awarded will have the Major mentioned explicitly. For example: B.Tech. Mechanical Engineering, B.Sc. (Research) Mathematics, B.A. (Research) Economics, etc.

D5. Minor: Every undergraduate student of SNU can choose to do a Minor subject to meeting the selection and credit requirements by the offering department/s. This means that the student earns certain (as decided by the department offering the Minor) credits in that subject. The Minor has to be an area of study that is different from the student’s Major. For example, a student with the declared Major in Computer Science and Engineering may opt to do a Minor in Physics. In this case, the student shall receive the degree B.Tech. Computer Science and Engineering with Minor in Physics.

The decision that the student will be allowed to do the Minor will rest completely with the department that offers the Minor. Each department shall have an Undergraduate Advisor, who shall look at the records of the student, capacity of the department to admit students to that Minor, the constraints of the schedule of classes, and any other relevant detail and take an appropriate decision. A student may be required to spend additional time, than the minimum program duration i.e. 6 full semesters, to earn a minor.
D6. **Major Specialization:** If a student so chooses, s/he may specialize in a sub-field relevant to his/her Major. For example, a Mathematics Major may want to specialize in Mathematical Finance. The relevant department and the school will decide on the credit requirements for the specialization. The student has to register with the relevant Department and the Dean UG. The degree awarded shall record the specialization. For example, B.Sc. (Research) Mathematics with Specialization in Mathematical Finance.

D7. All credit requirements for a Major, Minor or Major Specialization must be approved by the Academic Council.

D8. **Change of Rules:** The Academic Council reserves the right to amend, augment, clarify, interpret, add to, delete from, and change these rules for the general good of the University. Any change shall be intimated to the students by display on the official notice board of the Dean UG. Any student that feels aggrieved by any change shall have the right to appeal to the Dean UG for redressal. The Academic Council shall take into consideration the report of the Dean UG and take a decision on the appeal. The decision of the Academic Council will be final.